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Ground Instructors

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Change:

This advisory circular (AC) provides guidance for pilot applicants, pilots, flight instructors, ground instructors, and examiners on the certification standards, knowledge test procedures, and other requirements in Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part [61](#).

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Barbagallo".

John Barbagallo
Deputy Executive Director, Flight Standards Service

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- 1 PURPOSE OF THIS ADVISORY CIRCULAR (AC).** This AC provides guidance for pilot applicants, pilots, flight instructors, ground instructors, and examiners on the certification standards, knowledge test procedures, and other requirements in Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part [61](#). This revision provides guidance for those persons seeking to conduct enhanced flight vision system (EFVS) operations. The revision also provides guidance for persons seeking an endorsement for helicopter touchdown autorotations. Additionally, this revision updates some endorsements in Appendix [A](#), Instructor Endorsements, to agree with regulatory wording.
- 2 AUDIENCE.** The primary audience for this AC includes all flight instructors, ground instructors, and Designated Pilot Examiners (DPE). The audience also includes aviation safety inspectors (ASI) and aviation safety technicians (AST) who conduct certification functions for pilots and/or have oversight of a designee who performs pilot or instructor certifications. The secondary audience includes Flight Standards (AFS) branches and divisions in the regions and in headquarters (HQ). Title 14 CFR part [107](#) operators should refer to AC [107-2](#), Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS), for certificate requirements.
- 3 WHERE YOU CAN FIND THIS AC.** You can find this AC on the Federal Aviation Administration's (FAA) website at http://www.faa.gov/regulations_policies/advisory_circulars.
- 4 WHAT THIS AC CANCELS.** AC 61-65F, Certification: Pilots and Flight and Ground Instructors, dated February 25, 2016, is canceled.
- 5 RELATED READING MATERIAL (current editions):**
 - AC [60-28](#), FAA English Language Standard for an FAA Certificate Issued Under 14 CFR Parts 61, 63, 65, and 107.
 - AC [61-98](#), Currency Requirements and Guidance for the Flight Review and Instrument Proficiency Check.
 - AC [61-107](#), Aircraft Operations at Altitudes Above 25,000 Feet Mean Sea Level or Mach Numbers Greater Than .75.
 - AC [107-2](#), Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems (sUAS).
 - FAA Order [8080.6](#), Conduct of Airman Knowledge Tests.
 - [FAA-G-8082-1](#), Airline Transport Pilot, Aircraft Dispatcher, and Flight Navigator Knowledge Test Guide.
 - [FAA-G-8082-5](#), Commercial Pilot Knowledge Test Guide.
 - [FAA-G-8082-7](#), Flight and Ground Instructor Knowledge Test Guide.
 - [FAA-G-8082-13](#), Instrument Rating and Instrument Instructor Rating Knowledge Test Guide.

- [FAA-G-8082-17](#), Recreational Pilot and Private Pilot Knowledge Test Guide.
- Special Federal Aviation Regulation (SFAR) [100-2](#), Relief for U.S. Military and Civilian Personnel Who Are Assigned Outside the United States in Support of U.S. Armed Forces Operations.

6 PILOT TRAINING AND TESTING. Part 61 contains the aeronautical experience, certification requirements, responsibilities, privileges, and limitations for each grade of certificate: student pilot, sport pilot, recreational pilot, private pilot, commercial pilot, airline transport pilot (ATP), instrument rating, flight instructor, and ground instructor. Under the “total training concept,” the Areas of Operation specified for each grade of certificate by part 61 encompass the Areas of Operation and tasks contained in the Airman Certification Standards (ACS) or practical test standards (PTS), as appropriate. Instructors are responsible for training applicants “...to acceptable standards in all subject matter areas, procedures, and maneuvers included in the tasks within the appropriate practical test standard.” For example:

1. An applicant for a private pilot certificate must have logged the aeronautical experience as required by part 61 and have had his or her logbook endorsed by his or her certificated flight instructor (CFI) who determines that the applicant is proficient in the appropriate Areas of Operation listed in part 61, [§ 61.107\(b\)](#).
2. The flight maneuvers associated with each of the Areas of Operation listed in [§ 61.107](#) are found under similar titles in the current editions of the appropriate ACS or PTS. The standards for successful completion of each maneuver and procedure are noted in the elements of each task in the appropriate ACS or PTS.

7 KNOWLEDGE TESTS. The knowledge tests for the sport pilot certificate, recreational pilot certificate, private pilot certificate, commercial pilot certificate, ATP certificate, flight instructor certificate, ground instructor certificate, and ratings cover the subject areas in which aeronautical knowledge is required by part 61.

- 7.1 Knowledge Test Administration.** If required by [§ 61.35\(a\)\(1\)](#), an appropriate knowledge test will only be administered to an applicant who presents acceptable evidence of completion of the required training.
- 7.2 Evidence of Completion.** Applicants are not required to show such evidence to take the ATP, flight instructor, ground instructor, military competency, or foreign pilot instrument knowledge tests unless they are applying to retake a test after failing that test per [§ 61.49](#). However, all persons seeking an ATP certificate in the airplane category with a multiengine class rating must present a graduation certificate from an approved provider certifying completion of the training required by [§ 61.156](#) when applying for the ATP multiengine airplane knowledge test.

7.3 FAA Computerized Knowledge Test Program. The FAA computerized knowledge test program has been implemented to provide expeditious testing services for applicants at locations and times convenient to the public. For the location of computerized testing centers, contact the nearest Flight Standards District Office (FSDO) or use the list of computerized testing centers at http://www.faa.gov/training_testing/testing/.

7.4 Relief for U.S. Military and Civilian Personnel Who are Assigned Outside the United States in Support of U.S. Armed Forces Operations (SFAR 100-2). FSDOs are authorized to accept from an eligible person defined in SFAR 100-2 an expired flight instructor certificate for renewal of a flight instructor certificate under § [61.197](#) or an expired written test report to show eligibility under part 61 to take a practical test. The eligible person must present the FSDO with the required documents along with FAA Form [8710-1](#), Airman Certificate and/or Rating Application.

8 COMPLETION OF GROUND TRAINING OR A HOME STUDY CURRICULUM.

Students may obtain ground training for the aeronautical knowledge test from pilot schools, colleges, aviation organizations, and individual flight or ground instructors. Home study curricula are available from representatives of the aviation industry. Students may develop an individual home study curriculum compiled from material described in the applicable FAA airman knowledge test guide. The student, to show evidence of a ground school or home study curriculum completion, may use any one of the following methods:

1. A certificate of graduation from a pilot training course conducted by an FAA-certificated pilot school, appropriate to the certificate or rating sought, or a statement of accomplishment from the school certifying satisfactory completion of the ground school portion of the course.
2. An endorsement from an authorized instructor who has certified that the applicant has satisfactorily completed the ground training required for the certificate or rating sought and is prepared for the test.
3. A certificate of graduation or statement of accomplishment from a ground school course, appropriate to the certificate and rating sought, that was conducted by an agency such as a high school, college, adult education program, the Civil Air Patrol (CAP), or a Reserve Officers' Training Corps (ROTC) flight training program.
4. A certificate of graduation from an industry-provided aviation home study course. The aeronautical enterprise providing the study material must develop the certificate. The certificate of graduation must correspond to the FAA knowledge test for the certificate or rating sought. The aeronautical enterprise providing the course of study must also supply a comprehensive knowledge test, which the course provider can score as evidence that the student has completed the course of study. The knowledge test must be sent to the course provider for scoring. Upon satisfactory completion of the examination, a graduation certificate signed by an authorized CFI of the course provider will be provided to the student.

5. Applicants are encouraged to obtain ground training using one of the methods described in items 1 through 4 above. An applicant who is unable to provide any of the above documents may present an individually developed home study course to an appropriately rated flight or ground instructor. The instructor will review the course materials and question the applicant to determine that the course was completed and that the applicant does possess the knowledge required for the certificate or rating sought. The instructor will then complete an endorsement certifying that the applicant is prepared for the knowledge test.

9 VERIFICATION OF IDENTITY, AGE, AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE

STANDARD. Applicants for knowledge tests and airman certificates must provide positive proof of identification, address, and age at the time of application. The applicant must meet the FAA Aviation English Language Standard (AELS) at the time of application, as well as during each training and testing event. Refer to AC 60-28 for more information on the AELS.

- 9.1 Identification.** An unexpired official government-issued means of identification presented must include a photograph of the applicant and the applicant's signature. The applicant may present this information in more than one form of identification. Appendix B, Pilot Certificate Applicant Identity Verification, provides expanded guidance and suggested documents when verifying the applicant's identity and examples of accepted forms of identification. The items described in Appendix B are not the only acceptable forms of verifying and validating an applicant's identity. Whenever possible, utilize an official U.S. Government website for the most current and acceptable forms of identification. The following are recommended U.S. Government websites:

- The Transportation Security Administration's (TSA) website, <http://www.tsa.gov>;
- The Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) website, <http://www.dhs.gov>; and
- The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) website, <http://www.uscis.gov>.

- 9.2 Address.** A mailing address for delivery of the applicant's certificate may be indicated on FAA Form 8710-1 or FAA Form [8710-11](#), Airman Certificate and/or Rating Application – Sport Pilot, as appropriate. However, the residential address required for official record purposes for a certificate must be provided to specify the airman's actual permanent residential street number, city, state, and ZIP code, including apartment number where appropriate. The airman can specify an address to be printed on the permanent airman certificate, if different than the applicant's current address. If the applicant has a foreign address, the country must be stated. If a residential address does not exist, the applicant must provide and attach to the application the geographic location of his or her residence on a separate piece of paper and attest by signature. This can be in the form of a map or written directions to the applicant's physical residential address. An applicant who resides on a boat must provide the boat dock number or vessel registration number. If the applicant resides in a recreational vehicle (RV), the state in which the RV is registered, the registration number, and the vehicle identification

number (VIN) should be included. The supporting paperwork is submitted as part of the applicant's application.

9.3 Age. Applicants applying for a student pilot certificate, knowledge test, and practical test must show they meet the minimum age requirement for the certificate sought. In the case of an applicant under the age of 18 years, the applicant's parent or guardian may have to accompany the applicant and identify themselves in accordance with regular application procedures. If the parent or guardian attests to the applicant's identity, the parent or guardian's photograph identification information should be placed on the "Airman's Identification" block of the "Attachments" section of FAA Form 8710-1, and a remark added indicating the parent's identification was used if the applicant is applying for a student pilot certificate. When applying to take a knowledge test, applicants must show that they will meet the minimum age requirement for the certificate sought within 24 calendar-months of the date of application for the knowledge test, with the exception of those pilots applying for the ATP multiengine airplane knowledge test. An ATP multiengine airplane knowledge test report is valid for 60 calendar-months. Therefore, the minimum age for an applicant is 18.

9.4 English Language Standards. Unless otherwise authorized by the Administrator, no person may be issued, nor may any person exercise the privileges of, an FAA certificate issued under part 61 unless that person meets the FAA AELS as determined by the FAA AELS evaluation. Designated Examiners (DE), flight and ground instructors, Training Center Evaluators (TCE), check Flight Engineers (FE), check pilots, training facilities, ASIs, and ASTs are responsible for ensuring that airmen and applicants meet the FAA AELS.

Note 1: Before accepting an application for certification, to include processing an application for a student pilot applicant or issuing an endorsement for solo operations or a practical test, the applicant must be evaluated in accordance with the guidelines contained in AC 60-28, Appendix A, FAA English Language Standard Evaluation, as well as minimum Operational Level 4 of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) Language Proficiency Scale found in ICAO Doc 9835, Manual on the Implementation of ICAO Language Proficiency Requirements, Appendix A, ICAO Standards and Recommended Practices (SARPs), page A-7.

Note 2: AELS evaluators should develop multiple plans of action as described in AC 60-28 to conduct an FAA AELS evaluation. This will ensure that their evaluation does not become predictable. Also, AELS evaluators must access the following ICAO language proficiency website that provides audio of the various ICAO English language levels in order to familiarize themselves with the ICAO English Language Proficiency (ELP) operational levels so they can best accomplish the FAA AELS evaluation: <http://cfapp.icao.int/rssta/RSSTA.cfm>.

10 PRACTICAL TESTS.

- 10.1 General.** A practical test is conducted to evaluate the applicant's knowledge, skill, and management of risk for the pilot certificate and rating sought. During a practical test, the examiner will evaluate the applicant based on oral examination and observation of performance-based skills in accordance with the appropriate ACS or PTS. However, the examiner may use oral testing at any time during the practical test. An examiner is responsible for determining whether the applicant meets the standards outlined in the objective of each required task evaluated in accordance with the appropriate ACS or PTS.
- 10.2 PTS Oral or Written Testing Requirements.** For elements of a maneuver or procedure on the practical test in which the applicants are required to be tested orally or by written questions, the PTS uses the words "...The applicant exhibits knowledge of..." or "...the applicant exhibits instructional knowledge of..." in the area of each task noted as "Objective."
- 10.3 PTS Piloting Skill Requirements.** For elements of a maneuver or procedure on the practical test in which the applicants are required to demonstrate their piloting skills, the PTS uses words such as "considers situations," "maintains," "utilizes," "initiates," "transitions to," "arrives at," "establishes and maintains," "remains aware," "avoids situations," "selects," "properly," "makes a," "recognizes," "stops," "completes," etc., in the area of each task noted as "Objective."
- 10.4 ACS Requirements.** For elements associated with tasks in the ACS, similar language is used in the objective as stated above for the PTS; however, the ACS evaluates knowledge, risk management, and skill elements on each task. Each element uses language to clarify whether the evaluation will be accomplished through oral or performance evaluation.
- 10.5 Use of Full Flight Simulators (FFS) and Flight Training Devices (FTD).** In accordance with §§ [61.45\(a\)](#) and [61.64](#), an FFS or FTD may be used for some or all of the practical test as authorized through an FAA-approved testing or checking program or curriculum. Use of an Aviation Training Device (ATD) is not authorized on a practical test for a certificate or rating or for an aircraft type rating. Additional information on the use of an FFS, FTD, or ATD can be found in the appropriate appendix of the ACS or PTS for the pilot certificate or rating sought.

11 LIGHT-SPORT AIRCRAFT (LSA) WITH A SINGLE SEAT.

- 11.1 General.** In accordance with § 61.45(f), a practical test may be conducted in an LSA that has a single seat. The FAA believes that with certain limitations, it is appropriate to allow the practical test for a sport pilot certificate only. This provision does not allow a practical test for a flight instructor certificate or recreational pilot certificate or higher to be conducted in an LSA that has a single pilot seat.
- 11.2 Testing From the Ground.** With certain limitations, a DPE or an FAA ASI may conduct the practical test for a sport pilot certificate from the ground. The DPE or ASI must agree to conduct the practical test in a single-seat aircraft and must conduct the practical test in

accordance with the sport pilot PTS or ACS, as appropriate for single-seat aircraft. Knowledge of all tasks applicable to their category/class of aircraft will be evaluated orally. Single-seat sport pilots shall demonstrate competency in those specific tasks identified in the ACS or PTS, as appropriate, and any other tasks selected by the examiner. The examiner must maintain radio contact with the applicant and be in a position to observe the operation of the aircraft while evaluating the proficiency of the applicant from the ground.

- 11.3 Single-Seat Limitation.** The limitation “No passenger carriage and flight in a single-seat light-sport aircraft only” will be placed on the person’s pilot certificate per § 61.45(f)(3), which limits a pilot to operations in a single-seat LSA, and no passenger carriage will be authorized. Only a DPE or an ASI is authorized to remove this limitation. The DPE or ASI can accomplish this when the sport pilot takes a practical test in a two-place LSA and conducts the additional tasks identified in the ACS or PTS, as appropriate. This practical test may be conducted in the same or additional category of aircraft. Upon successful completion of the practical test, the DPE or ASI will remove the limitation and the sport pilot is authorized to act as pilot in command (PIC) in all categories of LSA for which he or she has an endorsement. The DPE or ASI can also remove the limitation if the sport pilot completes the certification requirements in an aircraft with a minimum of two places for a higher certificate or rating.
- 11.4 Flight Review.** A sport pilot who is issued a certificate with a single-seat limitation must complete a flight review, as required by § [61.56](#). If the flight review is conducted in an aircraft, it must be in an aircraft with a minimum of two pilot stations, in which the pilot is rated, and with an authorized instructor who is current and qualified to act as PIC.
- 11.5 Additional Category or Class.** An instructor may perform a proficiency check for an additional category or class in accordance with §§ 61.45(f) and [61.321](#) to be added to a sport pilot certificate or higher using a single-seat LSA, provided the instructor is also a DPE or an ASI. The instructor or ASI must agree to conduct the proficiency check in a single-seat LSA, and must ensure that the proficiency check is conducted in accordance with the sport pilot PTS or ACS, as appropriate, for single-seat aircraft. The instructor will evaluate knowledge of all tasks applicable to the category or class of aircraft orally. Those pilots seeking sport pilot privileges in a single-seat LSA must demonstrate competency in those specific tasks identified in the appropriate ACS or PTS and any other tasks selected by the instructor. On successful completion of the proficiency check, the instructor or ASI will issue an endorsement with the following limitation: “No passenger carriage and flight in a single-pilot station aircraft only (add category/class)” limiting the pilot’s operations to a single-seat aircraft in this category and class. The instructor must sign this endorsement with his or her flight instructor and examiner number.
- 11.6 Remove Limitation.** This limitation can be removed once the pilot has successfully completed a proficiency check involving the additional tasks identified in the appropriate ACS or PTS in a two-pilot-station LSA for the specific category and class rating sought and in accordance with § 61.321. The proficiency check must be conducted in the same

category and class of LSA. Upon successful completion of the proficiency check, the pilot will be issued an endorsement for the LSA privilege sought.

- 12 PREREQUISITES FOR PRACTICAL TESTS.** Except as provided by § [61.39](#), each applicant must have received an endorsement from an authorized instructor who certified that the applicant received and logged the required flight time/training in preparation for the practical test within 2 calendar-months preceding the month of the application and has been found proficient to pass the practical test. If an endorsement is required, it must also state that the applicant has satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which he or she was shown to be deficient by the FAA Airman Knowledge Test Report (AKTR).
- 12.1 Required Endorsements.** All applicants must have the required endorsements specified in part 61 for the aircraft category, class, and/or type rating. A graduate of a 14 CFR part [141](#) pilot school who takes the certification practical test with an examiner must have the endorsements required by § 61.39(a) to take the practical test.
- 12.2 Retest Following a Notice of Disapproval.** All applicants who apply for retest of a practical test after being issued a Notice of Disapproval must present another endorsement from their instructor in accordance with §§ [61.43\(f\)](#) and 61.49(a)(2). The endorsement must state that the applicant has received the necessary training and is prepared for the practical test. An instructor's recommendation on FAA Form 8710-1 is required for each retest following a Notice of Disapproval conducted for a certificate or rating. The applicant may receive credit for those Areas of Operation that the applicant passed, but only if the applicant passes the remainder of the practical test within 2 calendar-months of the month in which the test was started.
- 12.3 Retest Following a Letter of Discontinuance.** No additional endorsements are required for applicants who apply for a practical test after being issued a Letter of Discontinuance, provided the applicant passes the remainder of the practical test within the 60-day period after the date the practical test was discontinued.
- 12.4 Medical Certificate Requirements.** For detail on medical requirements, refer to 14 CFR parts 61, [67](#), and [68](#), and AC [68-1](#), BasicMed.
- 12.5 English Language Requirement.** The ability to read, speak, write, and understand the English language is an eligibility requirement that applies to all pilot certificates, ratings, and privileges. No certificate, rating, or privilege will be issued if the applicant cannot meet this requirement, except when such inability to read, speak, write, and understand the English language is due to medical reasons and as permitted under § [61.13\(b\)](#), and as allowed by other 14 CFR sections. See paragraph [9](#) and AC 60-28 for additional guidance.
- 13 STUDENT PILOT CERTIFICATION.** Specific knowledge, flight proficiency, flight experience, and endorsement requirements for the student pilot certificate are located in part 61 subpart [C](#).

- 13.1 Student Pilot Certification Application and Issuance.** A person may apply for a student pilot certificate with one of the following authorized individuals: a CFI, a DPE, an FAA ASI or AST, or an Airman Certification Representative (ACR) associated with a part 141 pilot school. All student pilot certificates will be issued by the Civil Aviation Registry (AFS-700) on a high quality plastic card stock containing tamper- and counterfeit-resistant features. Once a student pilot certificate has been issued, the pilot must hold a current medical certificate while exercising solo privileges in an airplane, rotorcraft, powered-lift, or airship. A person is not required to hold a medical certificate when exercising the privileges of a student pilot certificate while seeking a sport pilot certificate with glider or balloon privileges or while seeking a pilot certificate with a glider rating or balloon class rating. Refer to § [61.23\(b\)\(1\)](#). For airmen certification information and assistance, call toll-free 866-878-2498.
- 13.2 Temporary Student Pilot Certificate.** An applicant may obtain a temporary student pilot certificate after being vetted by the TSA. This is done through the Integrated Airman Certification and/or Rating Application (IACRA) if the original application was made through IACRA or directly from the Airmen Certification Branch (AFS-760) if a paper application was submitted.
- 13.3 Eligibility Requirements.** Additional information on the eligibility requirements for student pilots is in § [61.83](#), and the general limitations for student pilots are in § [61.89](#). If an applicant has a known medical issue that would require a limitation on the applicant's student pilot certificate, refer that applicant to the jurisdictional FSDO to ensure the application is processed with the correct limitations.
- 14 ACCEPTANCE OF A STUDENT PILOT APPLICATION.** Authorized individuals may accept a person's application for an FAA student pilot certificate by utilizing the FAA's IACRA or the paper FAA Form 8710-1.
- 14.1 IACRA.** Authorized individuals are encouraged to utilize IACRA for the purpose of accepting a student pilot application. IACRA is an Internet-based certification/rating application system that guides the user through the FAA's application process. Access IACRA on the Internet at <https://iacra.faa.gov/iacra/>. The website also contains an instruction manual for additional assistance. Using IACRA is a much quicker and more efficient process to obtain an airman certificate than using the paper FAA Form 8710-1.
- 14.2 Flight Instructor Registration Process for Accepting an Application for a Student Pilot Certificate.** In order for a CFI to accept a student pilot application, the CFI must be registered in IACRA as the role of "Recommending Instructor." The CFI may proceed to the IACRA website and click on the "Register" link within the "Login" window. The next screen will permit the CFI to select the "Recommending Instructor" role under the "Instructors" heading. The CFI should follow the onscreen prompts to complete the registration. Even though the instructor is utilizing the role of a certifying officer, his or her signature will be reflected in the "Instructor Action" section of FAA Form 8710-1.

15 ROLES TO USE FOR PROCESSING STUDENT PILOT APPLICATIONS. When a DPE, ACR, ASI, or AST is processing an application for a student pilot certificate, that authorized individual should utilize the role of “Recommending Instructor.”

16 ESTABLISHING ELIGIBILITY FOR STUDENT PILOT CERTIFICATE.

In accordance with § [61.193\(b\)](#), before processing an application for a student pilot certificate, the authorized individual must ensure the applicant meets the eligibility requirements of § 61.83 as well as verify the applicant’s identity. The authorized individual should use AC 60-28 and the ICAO website to prepare for the assessment. The AC outlines the required procedures to ensure the applicant meets the FAA AELS. The ICAO website can be found at <http://cfapp.icao.int/rssta/RSSTA.cfm>. After conducting the evaluation in accordance with AC 60-28, if it is determined the applicant does not meet the FAA standard, process the application using the following methods:

1. When using IACRA, answer the questions concerning the FAA AELS. The system will recognize if the applicant has or has not met the FAA AELS and process the application as necessary. The applicant will not be required to mail additional paperwork to the jurisdictional FSDO.
2. When using a traditional FAA Form 8710-1, if it is determined the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements of § 61.83, the authorized individual will check the “Rejected Student Pilot Certificate Application” box in the appropriate section on the last page (e.g., Instructor Action section or Designated Examiner or Airman Certification Representative Report section). The authorized individual will also check the box in the FAA AELS statement at the bottom of the last page on the application, “Does Not Meet FAA Aviation English Language Proficiency.” After verifying the application is complete, forward this application to the jurisdictional FSDO for data entry and processing, even if the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements. Find the address and contact information for the jurisdictional FSDO at http://www.faa.gov/about/office_org/field_offices/fsdo/.

Note: If the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements of § 61.83, DO NOT check the “Accepted” box. The “Accepted” box should only be checked once it is determined the applicant meets the eligibility requirements. Check the rejected student pilot application box and continue processing the application. The terms “accepted” and “rejected” are used to notify AFS-700 if the applicant does or does not meet the requirements for the issuance of a student pilot certificate. If the applicant does not meet the eligibility requirements, the application should still be processed and mailed to the jurisdictional FSDO or AFS-700, as appropriate.

17 STUDENT PILOT APPLICATION PROCESS UTILIZING IACRA. A person who meets the eligibility requirements of a student pilot certificate may register as an applicant through IACRA, which stores FAA Form 8710-1 electronically until an authorized individual accesses the form. An authorized individual may access FAA Form 8710-1 by searching for the person’s unique FAA tracking number (FTN) assigned by an FAA internal system after the person has completed the required items on

the student pilot application form. The authorized individual will verify that the applicant meets the regulatory eligibility requirements and that the application has been completed properly. Additionally, the authorized individual will verify the applicant's identity and input the photograph identification data into IACRA when prompted according to paragraph 9. Once the authorized individual has completed the application through IACRA, it will be transmitted electronically to AFS-700 for processing. The student pilot applicant can expect the pilot certificate to arrive via the United States Postal Service (USPS) approximately 3 weeks from the date of application submission.

18 STUDENT PILOT APPLICATION PROCESS UTILIZING TRADITIONAL

FAA FORM 8710-1. Applicants have the ability to apply for a student pilot certificate in paper format on FAA Form 8710-1 to ensure all applicants have the uninterrupted ability to apply for an FAA student pilot certificate. The same information captured on the paper FAA Form 8710-1 is captured within IACRA.

- 18.1 Completion of FAA Form 8710-1.** Once the authorized individual verifies that the applicant meets the eligibility requirements of § 61.83, he or she will check the "Accepted Student Pilot Application" box in the appropriate section. The authorized individual will also select the "Meets FAA Aviation English Language Proficiency" box in the FAA AELS statement at the bottom of the last page of the application. Once the authorized individual has verified that the application was completed in accordance with the form's instructions and FAA Order 8900.1, [Volume 5, Chapter 1, Section 3](#), Phases of Certification (available at <http://fsims.faa.gov/>), the authorized individual will send the completed student pilot application to their jurisdictional FSDO for data entry.
- 18.2 Contact Information.** Find the address and contact information for the jurisdictional FSDO at http://www.faa.gov/about/office_org/field_offices/fsdo/. Once the data is captured, the FSDO will mail the application file to AFS-700 via first-class mail to the following address: Federal Aviation Administration, Airmen Certification Branch, AFS-760, P.O. Box 25082, Oklahoma City, OK 73125. The FAA notes that the submittal of a paper FAA Form 8710-1 may delay the issuance of a student pilot certificate because of mailing time to AFS-700. Once AFS-700 receives the student pilot application, the student pilot applicant can expect the pilot certificate to arrive via the USPS approximately 3 weeks from the date of application submission.
- 18.3 Documentation of Identification.** CFIs accepting a person's application for a student pilot certificate should review the person's photograph identification presented at the time of application to confirm it is current and valid. The flight instructor should document the type of identification and number submitted (e.g., Virginia driver's license number A12345678 and expiration date xx/xx/xxxx) on the FAA Form 8710-1 "Airman's Identification" section in accordance with the guidelines in paragraph 9.

19 PRE-SOLO REQUIREMENTS AND PRIVILEGES.

- 19.1 Student Pilot Certificate.** A current paper student pilot certificate will remain valid until its expiration date or when superseded with another airman certificate. A new student pilot certificate issued on a plastic card does not have an expiration date. However, some

of the endorsements that authorize and limit a student pilot's privileges are valid for 90 days from the date of endorsement. Regardless of the student pilot certificate being paper or plastic, these endorsements are required to be issued in the student pilot's logbook to exercise solo privileges, unless the student pilot has obtained a higher level pilot certificate. Per § [61.87\(p\)](#), the authorized flight instructor who gave the training to the student must give these endorsements.

19.2 Pre-Solo Requirements. The following pre-solo requirements must be met:

1. **Knowledge Test.** Before being authorized to conduct a solo flight, a student pilot must have demonstrated satisfactory aeronautical knowledge by completion of a knowledge test. Refer to § 61.87(b).
2. **Flight Training.** In accordance with § 61.87(c)(1), prior to conducting a solo flight, a student pilot must have received and logged flight training for the maneuvers and procedures that are appropriate to the make and model (M/M) of aircraft to be flown. In accordance with § 61.87(c)(2), the student pilot must have demonstrated satisfactory proficiency and safety, as judged by an authorized instructor, on the maneuvers and procedures that are appropriate to the M/M of aircraft to be flown. Refer to § 61.87(d)–(m).
3. **Proficiency and Safety.** Prior to conducting a solo flight, a student pilot must have demonstrated satisfactory proficiency and safety, as judged by an authorized instructor, on the maneuvers and procedures required by § 61.87 in the M/M of aircraft or similar M/M of aircraft to be flown. Refer to § 61.87(c)(2). The student must also meet the FAA AELP as stated in the ACS or PTS.

19.3 Ninety-Day Endorsement. A student pilot may not operate an aircraft in solo flight unless that student pilot has received an endorsement in the student's logbook for the specific M/M aircraft to be flown by an authorized instructor who gave the training within the 90 days preceding the date of the flight. Refer to § 61.87(n).

19.4 Solo at Night. A student pilot may not operate an aircraft in solo flight at night unless that student pilot has received the training required by § 61.87(o)(1) and (2) at night and the endorsement required by § 61.87(o)(3). That endorsement in the student's logbook is for the specific M/M aircraft to be flown for night solo flight. An authorized instructor who gave the training within the 90-day period preceding the date of the flight must make the endorsement.

Note: A student pilot seeking a sport pilot certificate is not authorized to operate an LSA at night per § 61.89(c).

19.5 Solo Cross-Country. A student pilot who seeks solo cross-country flight privileges must have received flight training on the maneuvers and procedures required by § [61.93\(e\)–\(m\)](#), as appropriate to the M/M of aircraft for which the solo cross-country privileges are sought. The student pilot must have demonstrated cross-country proficiency on the appropriate maneuvers and procedures of § 61.93 to an authorized

instructor. The student pilot must have satisfactorily accomplished the pre-solo flight maneuvers and procedures required by § 61.87 in the M/M of aircraft or similar M/M of aircraft for which solo cross-country privileges are sought, and the student must comply with any limitations included in the authorized instructor's endorsement. A student pilot must have the endorsements prescribed in § 61.93(c) for each cross-country flight.

- 19.6 Sport Pilot Privileges.** A certificated pilot seeking sport pilot privileges in an aircraft in which the pilot does not hold category and class is required to complete a flight review in accordance with § 61.56 before conducting solo operations. Under § 61.56(g), a certificated pilot is not considered a student pilot when seeking solo privileges in a category/class aircraft in which the pilot is not already certificated.
- 19.7 Endorsement for Each Solo Cross-Country.** In addition to the endorsements required by § 61.93(c)(1) and (2), for each solo cross-country flight, a student pilot must have an endorsement from an instructor after the instructor reviews the student's cross-country planning. That endorsement must comply with § 61.93(c)(3). An authorized instructor may not permit a student pilot to conduct a solo cross-country flight unless the instructor has complied with § 61.93(d)(1)–(5). This endorsement does not need to be made by the instructor who normally provides training to the student. However, the flight instructor must ensure that all other required endorsements have been previously provided, such as the endorsement required by § 61.93(c)(1) and (2) for conducting solo cross-country flights.
- 19.8 Takeoffs and Landings at an Airport Within 25 Nautical Miles (NM).** A flight instructor may authorize a student to practice solo takeoffs and landings at an airport within 25 NM (or 15 NM in the case of a Powered Parachute (PPC)) from the airport at which the student pilot normally receives training after meeting the requirements of § 61.93(b)(1).
- 19.9 Repeated Solo Cross-Country Flights.** A student pilot may be authorized to make repeated, specific solo cross-country flights that are not greater than 50 NM from the point of departure if the student meets the requirements of § 61.93(b)(2). The authorized instructor should specify in the student's logbook endorsement the conditions under which the flights may be made.
- 19.10 Class B, C, and D Airspace.** A student pilot who seeks a sport pilot certificate or a recreational pilot certificate and wants to obtain privileges to operate in Class B, C, and D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, and to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower, must receive and log ground and flight training from an authorized instructor on the aeronautical knowledge areas listed in § [61.94\(a\)](#) and have received a logbook endorsement in accordance with § 61.94(b). The ground and flight training for the specific Class B, C, or D airspace must be within the 90-day period preceding the date of the flight in that airspace. The ground and flight training for the specific airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace must be within the 90-day period preceding the date of the flight at that airport.

19.11 Solo Flight in Class B Airspace. A student pilot may not operate an aircraft on a solo flight in Class B airspace unless the student pilot has received both ground and flight training from an authorized instructor on the Class B airspace area, and received the training in the specific Class B airspace area for which solo flight is authorized. The authorized instructor who gave the student pilot flight training has endorsed the logbook of that student pilot, the endorsement is dated within the 90-day period preceding the date of the flight in that Class B airspace area, and the logbook endorsement specifies that the student pilot has received the required ground and flight training, and has been found proficient to conduct solo flight in that specific Class B airspace area. Refer to § [61.95\(a\)\(1\)–\(3\)](#).

19.12 Solo Flight To, From, or At an Airport Located Within Class B Airspace. A student pilot may not operate an aircraft on a solo flight to, from, or at an airport located within Class B airspace unless the student pilot has received both ground and flight training from an instructor authorized to provide training to operate at that airport, and the flight training was received at the specific airport for which solo flight is authorized. The authorized instructor who gave the student pilot flight training has endorsed the logbook of that student pilot, the endorsement is dated within the 90-day period preceding the date of the flight at that airport, and the logbook endorsement specifies that the student pilot has received the required ground and flight training, and has been found proficient to conduct solo flight operations at that specific airport. Refer to § 61.95(b)(1)–(3).

19.13 Emergency Action. Unless there is an emergency, no student may make a solo flight landing at any point other than the airports allowed by the endorsements provided by the instructor in accordance with § 61.93.

20 SPORT PILOT CERTIFICATION. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the sport pilot certificate are located in part 61 subpart [J](#).

1. An applicant for a sport pilot certificate must possess at least a valid student pilot certificate.
2. The flight instructor is given discretion in developing a training program to meet the requirements of § [61.309](#). The rule provides the specific minimum aeronautical knowledge requirements that the training program must meet.
3. A sport pilot certificate is issued without a specific category or class listed. A logbook endorsement is required for each category and class of LSA a sport pilot is qualified to fly.
4. The FAA has established a list of LSA, which is available online at http://www.faa.gov/aircraft/gen_av/light_sport/media/ExistingModels.pdf.
5. An authorized flight instructor must supervise the training and experience required in obtaining additional sport pilot privileges. Additional training requirements and endorsements are established for the following additional privileges:

- Additional category or class of LSA (§ 61.321).
 - To operate an LSA in Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower (§ [61.325](#)).
 - If you hold a sport pilot certificate and you seek to operate an LSA that is an airplane with a maximum speed in level flight with maximum continuous power (V_H) less than or equal to 87 Knots Calibrated Airspeed (KCAS). Refer to § [61.327\(a\)](#).
 - If you hold a sport pilot certificate and you seek to operate an LSA that has a V_H greater than 87 KCAS. Refer to § 61.327(b).
6. Any pilot exercising sport pilot privileges in an aircraft for which the pilot does not hold category or class privileges on a higher level pilot certificate, does not hold the appropriate medical certificate, or is seeking sport pilot privileges, must understand and comply with all sport pilot privileges and limitations, particularly the applicable operating limits and endorsement requirements in part 61 subpart J. Section [61.303](#) establishes which operating limits and endorsement requirements apply to the operation of an LSA, depending on the type of certificate or rating a pilot holds and the medical eligibility requirements the pilot meets. For example, a pilot holds a recreational pilot certificate, but not a medical certificate, and wishes to exercise sport pilot privileges. The pilot must comply with cross-country requirements in § [61.101\(c\)](#), even if the flight does not exceed 50 NM from the departure airport. Refer to § 61.303. The pilot must also comply with the additional training requirements and endorsements established in item 3 above. See also paragraph 21.
 7. Each pilot exercising sport pilot privileges must carry his or her logbook and other evidence of the required endorsements from an authorized instructor on each flight. Other evidence of the required endorsements from an authorized instructor may be a preprinted card or record that includes the endorsements. Refer to § 61.51(i)(3).
 8. A recreational pilot or higher, when exercising sport pilot privileges, is required to have an endorsement for only the category and/or class of LSA for which he or she is not authorized to act as PIC. A sport pilot is required to have an endorsement for the category and class aircraft in which he or she is authorized to act as PIC.

21 RECREATIONAL PILOT CERTIFICATION. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the recreational pilot certificate are located in part 61 subpart [D](#).

1. Section 61.101 contains all limitations that pertain to the recreational pilot certificate and outlines procedures for obtaining additional certificates or ratings. An authorized flight instructor must supervise the training and experience required in furtherance of a higher level of certificate. Each flight

- conducted by the recreational pilot under those provisions must be authorized by the flight instructor's endorsement in the recreational pilot's logbook.
2. Recreational pilots may act as PIC on a flight that is in Class B, C, and D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, and to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower after having received the required training and endorsement in accordance with § 61.101(d). Recreational pilots must have their logbook in their personal possession during flight in accordance with § 61.101(d)(3).
 3. Recreational pilots who want to fly beyond 50 NM from the departure airport where they received training must receive additional ground and flight training on the private pilot cross-country training requirements of part 61 subpart E, must be found proficient in cross-country flying, and must receive an instructor endorsement in accordance with § 61.101(c). Recreational pilots must have their logbook in their personal possession when operating an aircraft in accordance with § 61.101(c)(3).

22 PRIVATE PILOT CERTIFICATION. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and logbook endorsement requirements for the private pilot certificate are located in part 61 subpart E.

1. An applicant for a private pilot certificate must possess at least a valid student pilot certificate, sport pilot certificate, or a recreational pilot certificate.
2. The flight instructor is given discretion in developing a flight training program to meet the requirements of part 61 subpart E. The rule provides the specific minimum aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, and aeronautical experience requirements that the training program must meet.
3. Applicants must meet night experience requirements regardless of medical qualification considerations. Section [61.110](#) lists the only exception.
4. Private pilot airplane and powered-lift applicants must also accomplish 3 hours of flight training on the control and maneuvering of the aircraft solely by reference to instruments in the category and class of aircraft. The 3 hours of flight training do not have to be conducted by a CFI – instrument (CFII).
5. Except in accordance with § 61.110, a person who does not meet the night flying requirements in a gyroplane, PPC, or weight-shift-control aircraft (§ [61.109\(d\)\(2\)](#), (i)(2), or (j)(2)) may be issued a private pilot certificate with the limitation “Night Flying Prohibited.” This limitation may only be removed by an authorized examiner or FAA ASI if the pilot complies with the requirements of § 61.109(d)(2), (i)(2), or (j)(2), as appropriate.
6. Private pilots and applicants seeking a private pilot certificate must understand and comply with all private pilot privileges and limitations, including compensation or hire and expense sharing, in accordance with §§ [61.113](#) through [61.117](#).

23 COMMERCIAL PILOT CERTIFICATION. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the commercial pilot certificate are located in part 61 subpart [E](#).

1. An applicant for a commercial pilot certificate must hold at least a private pilot certificate issued under part 61. This may be a standard U.S. pilot certificate, or a [§ 61.75](#) pilot certificate that is based on a foreign pilot license or meets the requirements of [§ 61.73](#). The person may be able to apply for a commercial pilot certificate by being able to meet the requirements of [§ 61.73](#) (i.e., able to qualify for the commercial pilot certificate under the special rules for military pilots or former military pilots). If a person is basing application for a commercial pilot certificate on a [§ 61.75](#) pilot certificate, the authenticity of the foreign pilot license must be verified through the person's foreign Civil Aviation Authority (CAA).
2. An applicant for an unrestricted commercial pilot certificate with an airplane or powered-lift category rating must hold or concurrently obtain the appropriate instrument rating.

24 ATP CERTIFICATION. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for an ATP certificate, including a restricted privileges ATP certificate, are located in part 61 subpart [G](#).

24.1 An Applicant for an ATP Certificate Must Possess One of the Following:

1. A commercial pilot certificate and an instrument (airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift) rating issued under part 61;
2. A foreign ATP license or a foreign commercial pilot license and an instrument (airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift) rating, without geographical limitations, issued by a contracting State to the Convention on International Civil Aviation. If applying for an ATP certificate based on holding a foreign pilot license and ratings, the authenticity of that foreign pilot license must be verified through the foreign CAA; or
3. Be a military pilot or former military pilot and have met the requirements of [§ 61.73](#) that qualify the applicant for a commercial pilot certificate with an instrument (airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift) rating.

24.2 Instructor Recommendation. An instructor recommendation is not required, unless the applicant has failed the practical test and is retesting. Applicants for retest must comply with the appropriate retest requirements of [§ 61.49](#). In addition, the instructor must sign the applicant's FAA Form 8710-1 application for the retest.

24.3 ATP Certification Training Program (CTP) ([§ 61.153\(e\)](#)). The ATP CTP is required for applicants seeking an ATP certificate with an airplane category multiengine class rating, or an ATP certificate issued concurrently with an airplane type rating, and is intended to prepare the applicant to operate safely in those operations which require an ATP certificate by rule. After July 31, 2014, all persons seeking an ATP certificate with

airplane category multiengine class rating will be required to present a graduation certificate certifying the completion of an ATP CTP when applying for the ATP airplane multiengine class rating knowledge test.

Note: A restricted privileges ATP certificate allows the holder to act as second in command (SIC) in 14 CFR part [121](#) operations (except flag or supplemental operations that require three or more pilots). All applicants for a restricted privileges ATP certificate must meet the requirements of § [61.160](#) and, when applying for the ATP multiengine airplane knowledge test, they must present a graduation certificate certifying completion of an ATP CTP.

25 FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS OTHER THAN FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the flight instructor certificate, other than flight instructors with a sport pilot rating, are located in part 61 subpart [H](#). To be eligible for a flight instructor certificate, an applicant must:

1. Hold a commercial pilot certificate or an ATP certificate with an aircraft category and class rating that is appropriate to the flight instructor rating sought.
2. Hold an instrument rating/instrument privileges (e.g., instrument privileges, as on an ATP certificate the instrument privileges are conferred) on the applicant's pilot certificate, if the applicant is seeking a flight instructor certificate with an airplane category, powered-lift category, or instrument rating.
3. Have a logbook endorsement certifying that the applicant has received the required ground and flight training and has been found competent to pass the practical test. An instructor who meets the requirements of § [61.195\(h\)](#) must make the endorsement for first time flight instructor applicants.
4. Have logged at least 15 hours as PIC in the category and class of aircraft that is appropriate to the flight instructor rating sought.

25.1 Flight Instructor Certificate with Airplane or Glider Category Ratings.

In accordance with § [61.183\(i\)](#), for applicants applying for a flight instructor certificate with airplane or glider category ratings, the applicant must have received a logbook endorsement that attests to satisfactory demonstration of instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures in an airplane or glider, as appropriate. A logbook endorsement that attests to satisfactory demonstration of instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures is required for the initial flight instructor certificate for a rating in airplanes or gliders. This means, even if the applicant were to initially seek a flight instructor certificate with an airplane multiengine rating, the applicant would still be required to receive a logbook endorsement that attests to satisfactory demonstration of instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures. However, the training would be required to be performed in an airplane, most likely a single-engine land airplane, that does not contain any restrictions from spins.

25.2 Flight Instructor Certificate with Rotorcraft Category and Helicopter Class Rating.

For applicants applying for a flight instructor certificate with rotorcraft category and helicopter class rating, the applicant will be required to demonstrate the touchdown portion of autorotations in Area of Operation X of the PTS. An examiner may accept, at his or her discretion, a logbook endorsement in lieu of demonstrating the touchdown portion of these tasks during the practical test. This logbook endorsement must be given by a current flight instructor who meets the requirements of § 61.195(h)(2) with a rotorcraft category and helicopter class rating on his or her flight instructor certificate that provided the training and can attest to the applicant's competence in these tasks. The following areas must be trained and documented in the endorsement, as evidence of instructional knowledge relating to the elements, common errors, performance, and correction of common errors related to straight-in and 180-degree autorotations. The examiner may accept this logbook endorsement at the examiner's discretion, provided the practical test is not a retest as a result of the applicant failing the previous practical test for deficiencies in instructional knowledge pertaining to the elements, common errors, performance, or correction of common errors related to straight-in or 180-degree autorotations. In this scenario, the examiner is not authorized to accept the endorsement outlined above. The applicant must provide a helicopter appropriate for performing autorotations if demonstration of this task is required during the retest.

26 FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING. Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating are located in part 61 subpart [K](#). To be eligible for a flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating, an applicant must:

1. Hold at least a sport pilot certificate with category and class ratings or privileges, as applicable, that are appropriate to the flight instructor privileges sought (§ [61.403](#)).
2. Have a logbook endorsement certifying that the applicant has met the aeronautical experience required by § [61.411](#) for the category and class privileges, as applicable, that are appropriate to the flight instructor privileges sought.
3. Have a logbook endorsement certifying that the applicant has received ground and flight training required by § [61.409](#) and has been found competent to pass the practical test. An instructor who meets the requirements of § [61.415](#) or § [61.429](#) must make the endorsement.

26.1 Requirements and Endorsements for Additional Privileges. An appropriately authorized flight instructor must supervise the training and experience required to obtain additional sport pilot flight instructor privileges. Additional training requirements and endorsements are established for the following additional privileges:

1. To provide training in an additional category or class of LSA, an applicant must meet the training requirements and endorsements required in § [61.419](#). The applicant must successfully complete a proficiency check from an

- authorized instructor other than the instructor who trained him or her, and provide a completed FAA Form 8710-11 to the authorized instructor.
2. To provide training in an additional M/M of LSA, an applicant must have at least 5 hours of flight time in an M/M of LSA within the same set of aircraft in which he or she provides training.
 3. To provide training in an LSA with a V_H less than or equal to 87 KCAS, an applicant must have the endorsement specified in § 61.327(a), or be otherwise authorized to operate an LSA with a V_H less than or equal to 87 KCAS. The training and endorsements are not required if you have logged flight time as PIC of an airplane with a V_H less than or equal to 87 KCAS prior to April 2, 2010.
 4. To provide training to operate an LSA in Class B, C, and D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, and to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower, an applicant must have the endorsement specified in § 61.325, or be otherwise authorized to conduct operations in this airspace.
 5. To provide training in an LSA with a V_H greater than 87 KCAS, an applicant must have the endorsement specified in § 61.327(b), or be otherwise authorized to operate an LSA with a V_H greater than 87 KCAS.

26.2 Requirements for a Sport Pilot Rating with Airplane or Glider Category Privileges.

For applicants applying for a flight instructor certificate with sport pilot rating with airplane or glider category privileges, the applicant must have received a logbook endorsement that attests he or she is competent and possesses instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures after receiving flight training in those training areas in an airplane or glider, as appropriate, that is certificated for spins.

1. An applicant who seeks additional category and class privileges to be added to his or her flight instructor certificate with sport pilot rating in an airplane or glider would be required to receive the same training and logbook endorsement.
2. The applicant would be required to perform this training in a single-engine airplane or glider, preferably an LSA, that does not contain any restrictions from spins.

26.3 Pre-Solo Flight Training for Single-Place Aircraft. For single-place aircraft, pre-solo flight training must be provided in an aircraft that has two pilot stations and is of the same category and class applicable to the certificate, rating, or privilege sought.

26.4 Requirements for a Private Pilot Certificate With a Powered Parachute (PPC) or Weight-Shift-Control Aircraft Rating. To provide ground or flight training for a private pilot certificate with a PPC or weight-shift-control aircraft rating, an applicant must hold at least a private pilot certificate with the applicable category and class rating;

a flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating or privileges, and the applicable flight instructor category and class privileges.

26.5 Evidence of Endorsement. All flight instructors with a sport pilot rating or privileges must carry his or her logbook or other evidence of the required authorized instructor endorsements on all flights. Other evidence of the required authorized instructor endorsements may be a preprinted card or record that includes the endorsements. Refer to § 61.51(i)(5).

27 GOLD SEAL FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR CERTIFICATES OTHER THAN FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING. Order 8900.1, [Volume 5, Chapter 2, Section 13](#), Issue a Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificate, contains the specific requirements for the Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificate other than flight instructors with a sport pilot rating. Flight instructor certificates bearing distinctive gold seals are issued to flight instructors who have maintained a high level of flight training activity and who meet special criteria. Once issued, a Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificate will be reissued each time the instructor's certificate is renewed. Applicants for Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificates must meet the following requirements:

1. The flight instructor must hold a commercial pilot certificate with an instrument rating (glider flight instructors need not hold an instrument rating) or an ATP certificate;
2. The flight instructor must hold a ground instructor certificate with an advanced or instrument ground instructor rating; and
3. The flight instructor must have accomplished the following within the previous 24 calendar-months:
 - Trained and recommended at least 10 applicants for a practical test, and at least 80 percent of the applicants passed their tests on the first attempt;
 - Conducted at least 20 practical tests as a DPE, or graduation tests as chief instructor of a part 141 approved pilot school course; or
 - A combination of the above requirements. Two practical tests conducted equal the credit given for one applicant trained and recommended for a practical test.

28 GOLD SEAL FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR CERTIFICATES WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING. Order 8900.1, [Volume 5, Chapter 2, Section 12](#), Administer a Practical Test for a Title 14 CFR Part 61 Initial, Renewal, or Reinstatement for a Flight Instructor with a Sport Pilot Rating, contains specific requirements for the Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificate with a sport pilot rating. Flight instructor certificates bearing distinctive gold seals are issued to flight instructors who have maintained a high level of flight training activity and who meet special criteria. Once issued, a Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificate will be reissued each time the instructor's certificate is renewed. Applicants for Gold Seal Flight Instructor Certificates with a sport pilot rating must meet the following requirements:

1. The flight instructor must hold at least a sport pilot certificate;
2. The flight instructor must hold a ground instructor certificate with a basic ground instructor rating; and
3. The flight instructor must have accomplished one of the following within the previous 24 months:
 - Trained and recommended at least 10 applicants for an original certificate with at least 80 percent of those applicants recommended passing the practical test on the first attempt;
 - Conducted at least 20 certification practical tests as an examiner or conducted 20 certification graduation tests as a chief flight instructor for an approved pilot school course; or
 - A combination of the above requirements. Two certification practical tests/certification graduation tests equate to one trained and recommended applicant.

29 RENEWAL OF A FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR CERTIFICATE. The renewal requirements for a flight instructor certificate are located in § 61.197. Renewal of a flight instructor certificate may be accomplished at any time.

29.1 Methods for Renewal. A flight instructor certificate that has not expired may be renewed in accordance with § 61.197(a) by:

1. Passing a practical test for one of the ratings listed on the person's current flight instructor certificate (§ 61.197(a)(1)(i)) or passing a practical test for an additional flight instructor rating (§ 61.197(a)(1)(ii)).
2. Presenting to an ASI, AST, or appropriate designee the appropriate records that verify the requirements of § 61.197(a)(2)(i) were accomplished.
3. Presenting to an ASI, AST, or appropriate designee evidence of having graduated from an FAA-approved flight instructor refresher course (FIRC) within the preceding 3 calendar-months (§ 61.197(a)(2)(iii)). The instructor should present his or her FIRC graduation certificate to an ASI or AST at the time of application for renewal.
4. Presenting to an ASI, AST, or appropriate designee a record showing that, within the preceding 12 months from the month of application, the flight instructor passed an official U.S. Armed Forces military instructor pilot proficiency check. Refer to § 61.197(a)(2)(iv).
5. Presenting to an ASI, AST or appropriate designee a record showing that, within the preceding 24 calendar months, the flight instructor served as a company check pilot, chief flight instructor, or flight instructor in a 14 CFR part 121 or [135](#) operation, or in a position involving the regular evaluation of pilots (§ 61.197(a)(2)(ii)). Order 8900.1, [Volume 5, Chapter 2, Section 11](#), Conduct a Title 14 CFR Part 61 Flight Instructor Initial/Reinstatement/Renewal Certification and Additional Category/Class

Ratings, subparagraph 5-504C provides the following examples of “a position involving the regular evaluation” of pilots:

- A PIC of a multiple-pilot-flightcrew aircraft under part 121 or 135,
- Corporate PICs of a multiple-pilot-flightcrew aircraft under 14 CFR part [125](#) or [133](#),
- U.S. military pilots who are PICs of a multiple-pilot-flightcrew aircraft,
- U.S. military instructor pilots and examiners who regularly evaluate pilots, and
- Flight instructors who actively instruct in part 61 schools.

Note: FAA ASIs should review evidence of the applicant’s employment, which should clearly show that the applicant is in a position involving the regular evaluation of pilots. ASIs also should have personal knowledge of the applicant’s flight instructing capabilities and qualities before renewing that applicant’s flight instructor certificate.

6. Submitting an application for renewal by mail. The procedure is described in Order 8900.1 Volume 5, Chapter 2, Section 11. Information on the notary service required when applying by mail may be found at the U.S. Department of State (DOS) website at <https://travel.state.gov>.

29.2 Length of Renewal. Provided that the certificate is renewed within 3 calendar-months before the expiration month of a current flight instructor certificate, the renewed certificate will be valid for an additional 24 calendar-months beyond the expiration date shown on the current certificate.

Example 1: If a flight instructor renewal applicant’s current flight instructor certificate expires in August, then that applicant must accomplish one of the flight instructor renewal actions in the months of May, June, July, or August or make application to retain the month of August as the expiration month per § 61.197(b)(2)(i).

Example 2: Assume a flight instructor renewal applicant has August 31, 20xx, showing on the applicant’s current flight instructor certificate. The applicant completes a FIRC on June 1, 20xx, and presents his or her current flight instructor certificate, FIRC graduation certificate, and completed FAA Form 8710-1 to a FSDO on June 1, 20xx. The flight instructor certificate is renewed with a new expiration date of August 31, 20x2 (per § 61.197(b)(2)(ii)). The month in which the flight instructor certificate expires is unchanged if the renewal applicant completes the requirement(s) for renewal within the 3 calendar-months prior to the month of expiration.

29.2.1 Renewal Outside of the 3-Calendar-Month Period. If the flight instructor certification renewal action occurs outside the 3-calendar-month period of the expiration month on the flight instructor certificate, the renewed flight instructor certificate will be valid for 24 calendar-months from the month the renewal requirements of § 61.197 were

accomplished. The applicant must present a FIRC graduation certificate to a FSDO within 3 calendar-months of completion of the FIRC. The renewal action of § 61.197(a) must be accomplished before the expiration date shown on the applicant's flight instructor certificate. If the applicant completes a FIRC more than 3 calendar-months prior to the expiration month of the current flight instructor certificate, the expiration date will be 24 calendar-months after the month the FAA Form 8710-1 application is submitted to the FAA, provided the application is submitted within 3 calendar-months of completion of the FIRC.

29.2.2 Determining the Expiration Date. The following examples help explain how to determine the date from which the 24-month renewal flight instructor certificate should be dated.

Example 1: The flight instructor completes the FIRC within the 3 calendar-months preceding the expiration date of the current certificate and files an FAA Form 8710-1 application to renew the certificate within 3 calendar-months of the date of graduation from the FIRC. In this example, the CFI would get a new certificate with a new expiration date of 24 months from the date of expiration of his current certificate, as prescribed in § 61.197(b)(2)(ii).

Example 2: The flight instructor has a certificate with an expiration date of August 31, 20xx. The FIRC is completed on January 5, 20xx, 7 months before the expiration date of the current certificate. The flight instructor applies for renewal of the certificate on April 13, 20xx, within 3 calendar-months of the date of the FIRC graduation. The flight instructor would receive a new certificate with an expiration date of 24 months from April 30, 20xx, or in other words, April 30, 20x2.

Example 3: The flight instructor has a certificate with an expiration date of August 31, 20xx. The flight instructor completes the FIRC on March 7, 20xx, and applies for renewal of the certificate on June 2, 20xx. This is within 3 calendar-months of the date of the FIRC graduation and within 3 calendar-months of the expiration date of the current certificate. In this case, the flight instructor would receive a new certificate with an expiration date of 24 months from the date of application, or in other words, an expiration date of June 30, 20x2. This is because, even though the application is dated within 3 calendar-months preceding the date of expiration of his or her current certificate, the FIRC was not completed within the 3 calendar-months preceding the date of expiration of his or her certificate, as required by § 61.197(b)(2)(ii).

Note: If you wish to retain the month of expiration of your flight instructor certificate, it is recommended that you complete the renewal requirements and submit your renewal application within the 3 calendar-months prior to the month of expiration of your certificate.

29.3 **Acceptable Documentation.** There have been several inquiries asking about the intent of the phrase “or other documentation acceptable to the Administrator” in § [61.3\(d\)](#). During the flight instructor certification renewal process, when a FIRC graduation certificate is

used for renewal and the applicant's flight instructor certificate is being processed for renewal, a copy of the FIRC graduation certificate is considered "documentation acceptable to the Administrator" until the applicant receives his or her permanent flight instructor certificate. Another example of other "documentation acceptable to the Administrator" is a copy of the flight instructor renewal application, FAA Form 8710-1, that the applicant completed and signed.

29.4 Requiring a Practical Test. Regardless of what has been explained in the paragraphs above, it should be understood that the FAA has the prerogative to require any applicant to complete a part or the entire applicable flight instructor practical test. A practical test may be required if there is reason to believe that it will correct some deficiency in the applicant's instructing abilities or it has been determined necessary to introduce new training procedures or certification requirements.

30 EXPIRED FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR CERTIFICATE. The requirements for holders of an expired flight instructor certificate to obtain a new certificate are located in § [61.199](#). A practical test is required to reinstate an expired flight instructor certificate. A DPE or an ASI will not reinstate expired flight instructor certificates unless the applicant passes a practical test or the applicant meets the requirements of SFAR 100-2.

1. The holder of an expired flight instructor certificate (i.e., a flight instructor certificate that conforms to § [61.5\(c\)](#)) may exchange that certificate for a new certificate (except for a flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating) by passing one practical test, per § 61.183(h), for one of the aircraft ratings held on that person's expired flight instructor certificate or by passing a flight instructor practical test for an additional rating. If the practical test is for a flight instructor certificate with a sport pilot rating, the examiner may only issue that rating and provide endorsements for the category and class privileges tested.
2. Flight instructor ratings or limited flight instructor ratings on a pilot certificate are no longer valid. To reinstate instructor privileges, the applicant must meet all requirements for initial issuance of a flight instructor certificate.
3. Relief is available for persons supporting U.S. Armed Forces operations (refer to SFAR 100-2). FSDOs are authorized to accept an expired flight instructor certificate to show eligibility under § 61.197 for renewal of a flight instructor certificate from an eligible person that meets the requirements of SFAR 100-2. The eligible person must present the FSDO with the required documents along with FAA Form 8710-1.

31 INSTRUMENT RATING. Section [61.65](#) contains specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, aeronautical experience, and endorsement requirements for the instrument rating.

32 ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT RATINGS (OTHER THAN ATP). Specific aeronautical knowledge, flight proficiency, and endorsement requirements for additional category, class, or type rating (for other than at the ATP level) are located in § [61.63](#).

- 32.1 Category and Class Ratings.** Applicants adding a category and/or class rating to a recreational pilot certificate or higher, other than ATP, must have an instructor's recommendations and appropriate endorsements. An applicant for other than an ATP certificate with airplane category multiengine class rating need not take an additional knowledge test, provided the person holds an airplane, powered-lift, rotorcraft, PPC, weight-shift-control aircraft, or airship rating at or above the pilot certificate level sought. An applicant must pass the required practical test appropriate to the pilot certificate for the aircraft category and, if applicable, class rating sought. Additionally, applicants must comply with the requirements of § 61.63, as noted below:
- 32.1.1 Category Ratings.** Applicants must receive the training and have the aeronautical experience required by part 61 that applies to the pilot certificate level for the category, and if applicable, class rating sought.
- 32.1.2 Class Ratings.** Applicants must be found competent in the knowledge areas and proficient in the Areas of Operation for the class rating sought.
- 32.1.3 Type Ratings.** Applicants must have the required training time, logbook, or training record endorsements, and pass the required practical test in accordance with the ATP/type rating ACS or PTS, as appropriate. Refer to § 61.63(d).
- 32.2 Experimental Category and Class Rating – § 61.31(l)(2)(iii)(B) for the Carriage of Passengers.** An applicant holding at least a recreational pilot certificate may apply for the issuance of a category and class rating limited to a specific M/M of experimental aircraft in accordance with the provisions of § 61.63(h), with the limitation "Authorized Experimental Aircraft: [Category] and [Class] rating [Make] and [Model]." The applicant is required to receive a logbook endorsement from an authorized flight instructor who has determined that the applicant is proficient to act as PIC of the same category, class, and M/M of experimental aircraft for which the application was made. The 5 hours of flight experience must have been logged between September 1, 2004, and August 31, 2005. Once the pilot complies with the provisions of § 61.63(h), that pilot may be issued the appropriate category and class rating limited to a specific M/M of experimental aircraft.
- 33 ADDITIONAL CATEGORY/CLASS RATINGS AT THE ATP CERTIFICATION LEVEL.**
- 33.1** Specific requirements for additional category, class, or type rating (at the ATP certification level) are located in § [61.165](#).
- 33.2** An instructor recommendation is not required, unless the applicant has failed the practical test and this is a retest (per § 61.49). Applicants for retest must comply with the appropriate retest requirements of § 61.49. In addition, the instructor must sign the applicant's FAA Form 8710-1 application for the retest. If seeking to add airplane category and multiengine class rating to an ATP certificate, the applicant must complete an approved ATP CTP in accordance with § 61.156 prior to taking the required knowledge test.

- 33.3** An applicant holding an ATP certificate may apply for the issuance of an appropriate type rating if one has been established, and experimental aircraft authorization, by M/M, on the applicant's pilot certificate, or a temporary letter of authorization (LOA) issued by the FAA AFS Operations inspector, as appropriate. The applicant may complete the appropriate aircraft type rating practical test in the subject aircraft. An applicant may also qualify for an additional aircraft category and class rating on his or her pilot certificate for an aircraft issued an experimental certificate in accordance with the provisions of § 61.165(g). If the applicant is unable to meet the requirements of § 61.165(g), the applicant may apply in accordance with § 61.165(a)–(f), as applicable.
- 34 OTHER INSTRUCTOR ENDORSEMENTS.** Specific requirements for knowledge, aeronautical experience and, as appropriate, testing for the complex airplane, high performance airplane, tailwheel airplane, pressurized aircraft capable of operating at high altitudes, and type specific training are found in § [61.31](#).
- 35 GROUND INSTRUCTOR CERTIFICATION.** The applicability, eligibility, privileges, and recency requirements for the ground instructor certificate are located in part 61 subpart [I](#).
- 36 AUTHORIZED INSTRUCTORS.** Section [61.1](#) defines an “authorized instructor” as:
1. A person who holds a ground instructor certificate issued under part 61 and is in compliance with § [61.217](#) when conducting ground training in accordance with the privileges and limitations of his or her ground instructor certificate;
 2. A person who holds a flight instructor certificate issued under part 61 and is in compliance with § 61.197 when conducting ground training or flight training in accordance with the privileges and limitations of his or her flight instructor certificate; or
 3. A person authorized by the Administrator to provide ground training or flight training under part 61, 121, 135, or [142](#) when conducting ground training or flight training in accordance with that authority.
- 37 ADDITIONAL TRAINING FOR GLIDERS.** Specific training and authorization requirements for ground tow, aero tow, and self-launch procedures for gliders are located in § 61.31(j).
- 37.1 Ground Tow Procedures.** Pilots who desire to act as a PIC of a glider using ground tow procedures must have satisfactorily accomplished ground and flight training on ground tow procedures and operations. The pilot must have received an endorsement from an authorized instructor who certifies in that pilot's logbook that the pilot has been found proficient in ground tow procedures and operations. Refer to § 61.31(j)(1)(i).
- 37.2 Aero Tow Procedures.** Pilots who desire to act as PIC of a glider using aero tow procedures must have satisfactorily accomplished ground and flight training on aero tow procedures and operations. The pilot must have received an endorsement from an authorized instructor who certifies in that pilot's logbook that the pilot has been found proficient in aero tow procedures and operations. Refer to § 61.31(j)(1)(ii).

- 37.3 Self-Launch Procedures.** Pilots who desire to act as PIC of a glider using self-launch procedures must have satisfactorily accomplished ground and flight training on self-launch procedures and operations. The pilot must have received an endorsement from an authorized instructor who certifies in that pilot's logbook that the pilot has been found proficient in self-launch procedures and operations. Refer to § 61.31(j)(1)(iii).
- 37.4 Glider Ratings Issued Prior to August 4, 1997.** In accordance with § 61.31(j)(2), the holder of a glider rating issued prior to August 4, 1997, is considered to be in compliance with the training and logbook endorsement requirements of § 61.31(j) for the specific operating privilege for which the holder is already qualified.
- 37.5 Weight-Shift-Control Aircraft Certification Prior to September 1, 2004.** Prior to September 1, 2004, some weight-shift-control aircraft had been issued an experimental certificate in the glider category. In these cases only, initial pilot certification for the issuance of at least a private pilot certificate with a glider rating limited to weight-shift-control or glider-trike privileges was authorized. After September 1, 2004, issuance of at least a private pilot certificate with a glider rating limited to weight-shift-control or glider-trike privileges is no longer authorized, nor necessary, now that there are established training and certification requirements for weight-shift-control category aircraft under part 61.
- 37.6 Weight-Shift-Control Aircraft Certification after January 15, 2005.** Effective January 15, 2005, airmen who conducted their initial pilot certification in a weight-shift-control aircraft that was certificated as an experimental aircraft in the glider category and received a private pilot certificate or higher with a glider rating limited to weight-shift-control or glider-trike privileges can apply using FAA Form 8710-11 at a FSDO for a weight-shift-control-category and/or class rating to be added to their airman certificate with no further showing of competency.
- 38 ENHANCED FLIGHT VISION SYSTEM (EFVS).** There are two types of EFVS operations: EFVS operations to 100 feet above the touchdown zone elevation (TDZE) and EFVS operations to touchdown and rollout. An EFVS is an installed aircraft system that uses a transparent Head-Up Display (HUD) or equivalent display to combine flight information, flight symbology, navigation guidance, and a real-time image of the external scene to the pilot on one display. Imaging sensors produce a real-time image of the outside scene. EFVS operations to 100 feet above the TDZE were enabled through [69 FR 1619](#), Enhanced Flight Vision Systems, published in 2004. In 2016, the FAA amended the EFVS regulations to also permit EFVS operations to touchdown and rollout. Additionally, [81 FR 90126](#), Revisions to Operational Requirements for the Use of the Enhanced Flight Vision Systems (EFVS) and to Pilot Compartment View Requirements for Vision Systems, published in 2016, established minimum ground and flight training requirements for pilots conducting EFVS operations. The operating requirements for EFVS operations can be found in 14 CFR part [91](#), § [91.176](#), and the minimum ground and flight training requirements for EFVS operations can be found in § [61.66](#). Operational and training guidance for EFVS operations can be found in [AC 90-106](#), Enhanced Flight Vision Systems. Recommended endorsements for the training are contained in [Appendix A](#).

39 AC FEEDBACK FORM. For your convenience, the AC Feedback Form is the last page of this AC. Note any deficiencies found, clarifications needed, or suggested improvements regarding the contents of this AC on the Feedback Form.

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INSTRUCTOR ENDORSEMENTS

The following examples are recommended sample endorsements for use by authorized instructors when endorsing logbooks, or other means found acceptable to the Administrator for airmen applying for a knowledge or practical test, or when certifying accomplishment of requirements for pilot operating privileges. Each endorsement must be legible and include the instructor's signature, date of signature, certificated flight instructor (CFI) or certificated ground instructor certificate number, and certificate expiration date, if applicable. The purpose of this advisory circular (AC) is to provide guidance and to encourage standardization among instructors.

Federal aviation regulations state that, to be eligible for a Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) certificate or additional aircraft rating, an applicant must be able to read, write, speak, and understand the English language. Training facilities and individuals authorized to conduct evaluations, training, testing, checking, or certification activities all share the responsibility to ensure that all applicants for an FAA certificate or individuals who hold FAA certificates continually demonstrate that they meet the FAA regulatory English language eligibility requirements. If there is a question that the applicant or certificated individual may not meet the FAA regulatory English language eligibility requirements to obtain or hold an FAA certificate, refer to AC [60-28](#), FAA English Language Standard for an FAA Certificate Issued Under 14 CFR Parts 61, 63, 65, and 107, for guidance.

If the pilot does not meet the FAA Aviation English Language Standard (AELS) during a flight review or instrument proficiency check (IPC), do not endorse the pilot's logbook or training record as complete. Provide a logbook entry for the training received, advise the pilot, and contact the local Flight Standards District Office (FSDO).

PREREQUISITES FOR THE PRACTICAL TEST ENDORSEMENT

A.1 Prerequisites for practical test: Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations (14 CFR) part [61](#), § [61.39\(a\)\(6\)\(i\)](#) and (ii).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received and logged training time within 2 calendar-months preceding the month of application in preparation for the practical test and [he or she] is prepared for the required practical test for the issuance of [applicable] certificate.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.2 Review of deficiencies identified on airman knowledge test: § [61.39\(a\)\(6\)\(iii\)](#) as required.

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has demonstrated satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which [he or she] was deficient on the [applicable] airman knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

STUDENT PILOT ENDORSEMENTS**A.3 Pre-solo aeronautical knowledge: § 61.87(b).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has satisfactorily completed the pre-solo knowledge test of § 61.87(b) for the [make and model (M/M) aircraft].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.4 Pre-solo flight training: § 61.87(c).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required pre-solo flight training in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [he or she] has demonstrated satisfactory proficiency and safety on the maneuvers and procedures required by § 61.87 in this or similar make and model of aircraft to be flown.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.5 Pre-solo flight training at night: § 61.87(c) and (o).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required pre-solo training in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [he or she] has demonstrated the proficiency of § 61.87(o) and is proficient to make solo flights at night in that make and model aircraft.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.6 Solo flight (first 90-day period): § 61.87(n).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined [he or she] meets the applicable requirements of § 61.87(n) and is proficient to make solo flights in [M/M].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.7 Solo flight (each additional 90-day period): § 61.87(p).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training to qualify for solo flying. I have determined that [he or she] meets the applicable requirements of § 61.87(p) and is proficient to make solo flights in [M/M].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

**A.8 Solo takeoffs and landings at another airport within 25 nautical miles (NM):
§ [61.93\(b\)\(1\)](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.93(b)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to practice solo takeoffs and landings at [airport name]. The takeoffs and landings at [airport name] are subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.9 Solo cross-country flight: § 61.93(c)(1) and (2).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required solo cross-country training. I find [he or she] has met the applicable requirements of § 61.93, and is proficient to make solo cross-country flights in a [M/M aircraft], [aircraft category].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.10 Solo cross-country flight: § 61.93(c)(3).

I have reviewed the cross-country planning of [First name, MI, Last name]. I find the planning and preparation to be correct to make the solo flight from [origination airport] to [origination airport] via [route of flight] with landings at [names of the airports] in a [M/M aircraft] on [date]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.11 Repeated solo cross-country flights not more than 50 NM from the point of departure: § 61.93(b)(2).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in both directions between and at both [airport names]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient of § 61.93(b)(2) to conduct repeated solo cross-country flights over that route, subject to the following conditions: [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.12 Solo flight in Class B airspace: § [61.95\(a\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.95(a). I have determined [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flights in [name of Class B] airspace. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.13 Solo flight to, from, or at an airport located in Class B airspace: § 61.95(b) and 14 CFR part 91, § 91.131(b)(1).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.95(b)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flight operations at [name of airport]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.14 Endorsement of U.S. citizenship recommended by the Transportation Security Administration (TSA): Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR) § 1552.3(h).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has presented me a [type of document presented, such as a U.S. birth certificate or U.S. passport, and the relevant control or sequential number on the document, if any] establishing that [he or she] is a U.S. citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR § 1552.3(h).

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

ADDITIONAL STUDENT PILOT ENDORSEMENTS FOR STUDENTS SEEKING SPORT OR RECREATIONAL PILOT CERTIFICATES**A.15 Solo flight in Class B, C, and D airspace: § 61.94(a).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.94(a). I have determined [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flights in [name of Class B, C, or D] airspace and authorized to operate to, from through and at [name of airport]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.16 Solo flight to, from, or at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace or at an airport having an operational control tower: §§ 61.94(a) and 91.131(b)(1).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.94(a)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient to conduct solo flight operations at [name of airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace or an airport having an operational control tower]. [List any applicable conditions or limitations.]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

SPORT PILOT ENDORSEMENTS**A.17 Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ [61.35\(a\)\(1\)](#) and [61.309](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required aeronautical knowledge training of § 61.309. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.18 Taking flight proficiency check for different category or class of aircraft: §§ [61.309](#) and [61.311](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training required in accordance with §§ 61.309 and 61.311 and have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] proficiency check.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.19 Passing flight proficiency check for different category or class of aircraft: §§ [61.309](#) and [61.311](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has met the requirements of §§ 61.309 and 61.311 and I have determined [him or her] proficient to act as pilot in command of [category and class] of light-sport aircraft.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.20 Taking sport pilot practical test: §§ [61.309](#), [61.311](#), and [61.313](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the training required in accordance with §§ 61.309 and 61.311 and met the aeronautical experience requirements of § 61.313. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [type of] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

A.21 Passing a sport pilot practical test: §§ [61.309](#), [61.311](#), and [61.313](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has met the requirements of §§ 61.309, 61.311, and 61.313, and I have determined [him or her] proficient to act as pilot in command of [category and class of] light-sport aircraft.

/s/ [date] S. P. Examiner 987654321 Exp. 12-31-19

Note: This endorsement is required by § [61.317](#) and is issued by a Sport Pilot Examiner (SPE).

A.22 Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower: § [61.325](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.325. I have determined [he or she] is proficient to conduct operations in Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.23 Light-sport aircraft that has a maximum speed in level flight with maximum continuous power (V_H) less than or equal to 87 Knots Calibrated Airspeed (KCAS): § [61.327](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training required in accordance with § 61.327(a) in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [him or her] proficient to act as pilot in command of a light-sport aircraft that has a V_H less than or equal to 87 KCAS.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.24 Light-sport aircraft that has a V_H greater than 87 KCAS: § 61.327.

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training required in accordance with § 61.327(b) in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [him or her] proficient to act as pilot in command of a light-sport aircraft that has a V_H greater than 87 KCAS.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

RECREATIONAL PILOT ENDORSEMENTS**A.25 Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), [61.96\(b\)\(3\)](#), and [61.97\(b\)](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.97(b). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.26 Flight proficiency/practical test: §§ 61.96(b)(5), [61.98\(a\)](#) and (b), and [61.99](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §§ 61.98(b) and 61.99. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

A.27 Recreational pilot to operate within 50 NM of the airport where training was received: § [61.101\(b\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.101(b). I have determined that [he or she] is competent to operate at the [name of airport].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.28 Recreational pilot to act as pilot in command on a flight that exceeds 50 NM of the departure airport: § [61.101\(c\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required cross-country training of § 61.101(c). I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in cross-country flying of part 61 subpart [E](#).

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.29 Recreational pilot with less than 400 flight hours and no logged pilot in command time within the preceding 180 days: § [61.101\(g\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required 180-day recurrent training of § 61.101(g) in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [him or her] proficient to act as pilot in command of that aircraft.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.30 Recreational pilot to conduct solo flights for the purpose of obtaining an additional certificate or rating while under the supervision of an authorized flight instructor: § [61.101\(j\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.87 in a [M/M aircraft]. I have determined [he or she] is prepared to conduct a solo flight on [date] under the following conditions: [List all conditions which require endorsement (e.g., flight which requires communication with air traffic control, flight in an aircraft for which the pilot does not hold a category/class rating, etc.).]

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.31 Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower: § [61.101\(d\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.101(d). I have determined [he or she] is proficient to conduct operations in Class B, C, or D airspace, at an airport located in Class B, C, or D airspace, or to, from, through, or at an airport having an operational control tower.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

PRIVATE PILOT ENDORSEMENTS**A.32 Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), [61.103\(d\)](#), and [61.105](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with § 61.105. I have determined [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.33 Flight proficiency/practical test: §§ 61.103(f), [61.107\(b\)](#), and [61.109](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with §§ 61.107 and 61.109. I have determined [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

COMMERCIAL PILOT ENDORSEMENTS**A.34 Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1), [61.123\(c\)](#), and [61.125](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.125. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.35 Flight proficiency/practical test: §§ 61.123(e), [61.127](#), and [61.129](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of §§ 61.127 and 61.129. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

AIRLINE TRANSPORT PILOT (ATP) ENDORSEMENTS**A.36 Restricted privileges ATP Certificate: Airplane Multiengine Land (AMEL) rating, § [61.160](#).**

The [insert institution's name] certifies that the recipient of this degree has successfully completed all of the aviation coursework requirements of § 61.160[(b), (c), or (d)] and therefore meets the academic eligibility requirements of § 61.160[(b), (c), or (d)].

Note: This certifying statement can only be provided by an authorized institution of higher education in accordance with its letter of authorization (LOA). Refer to AC [61-139](#), Institution of Higher Education's Application for Authority to Certify its Graduates for an Airline Transport Pilot Certificate with Reduced Aeronautical Experience.

A.37 ATP Certification Training Program (CTP): § [61.153\(e\)](#).

The applicant named above has successfully completed the Airline Transport Pilot Certification Training Program as required by § [61.156](#), and therefore has met the prerequisite required by § 61.35(a)(2) for the Airline Transport Pilot Multiengine Airplane Knowledge Test.

Note: This endorsement is only provided by an approved training provider of an ATP CTP and is found on the graduation certificate a pilot receives following completion of that training in accordance with § 61.156. Refer to AC [61-138](#), Airline Transport Pilot Certification Training Program.

INSTRUMENT RATING ENDORSEMENTS

A.38 Aeronautical knowledge test: §§ 61.35(a)(1) and [61.65\(a\)](#) and (b).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.65(b). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument-[airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.39 Flight proficiency/practical test: § 61.65(a)(6).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.65(c) and (d). I have determined [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument-[airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.40 Prerequisites for instrument practical tests: § 61.39(a).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received and logged the required flight time/training of § 61.39(a) in preparation for the practical test within 2 calendar-months preceding the date of the test and has satisfactory knowledge of the subject areas in which [he or she] was shown to be deficient by the FAA airman knowledge test report. I have determined [he or she] is prepared for the Instrument-[airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR (OTHER THAN FLIGHT INSTRUCTORS WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING) ENDORSEMENTS**A.41 Fundamentals of instructing knowledge test: § [61.183\(d\)](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required fundamentals of instruction training of § [61.185\(a\)\(1\)](#). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Fundamentals of Instructing knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.42 Flight instructor aeronautical knowledge test: § 61.183(f).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.185(a)[(2) or (3) (as appropriate to the flight instructor rating sought)]. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.43 Flight instructor ground and flight proficiency/practical test: § 61.183(g).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § [61.187\(b\)](#). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the CFI – [aircraft category and class] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

A.44 Flight instructor certificate with instrument – (category/class) rating/practical test: §§ 61.183(g), and 61.187(a) and (b)(7).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required CFII training of § 61.187(b)(7). I have determined [he or she] is prepared for the CFII – [airplane, helicopter, or powered-lift] practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

A.45 Spin training: § 61.183(i)(1).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.183(i). I have determined that [he or she] is competent and possesses instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The above spin training endorsement is required of flight instructor applicants for the airplane and glider ratings only.

A.46 Helicopter Touchdown Autorotation: ([FAA-S-8081-7](#), Flight Instructor Practical Test Standards for Rotorcraft (Helicopter & Gyroplane)).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received training in straight-in and 180-degree autorotations to include touchdown. I have determined that [he or she] is competent in instructional knowledge relating to the elements, common errors, performance, and correction of common errors related to straight-in and 180-degree autorotations.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR WITH A SPORT PILOT RATING ENDORSEMENT

A.47 Fundamentals of instructing knowledge test: § [61.405\(a\)\(1\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with § 61.405(a)(1). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the Fundamentals of Instructing Knowledge Test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.48 Sport pilot flight instructor aeronautical knowledge test: §§ [61.35\(a\)\(1\)](#) and [61.405\(a\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.405(a)(2). I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of the knowledge test].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.49 Flight instructor flight proficiency check to provide training if a different category or class of aircraft—(additional category/class): §§ [61.409](#) and [61.419](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training in accordance with §§ 61.409 and 61.419 and have determined that [he or she] is prepared for a proficiency check for the flight instructor with a sport pilot rating in a [aircraft category and class].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.50 Passing the flight instructor flight proficiency check to provide training in a different category or class of aircraft—(additional category/class): §§ 61.409 and 61.419.

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has met the requirements in accordance with §§ 61.409 and 61.419. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient and authorized for the additional [aircraft category and class] flight instructor privilege.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.51 Flight instructor practical test: §§ 61.409 and [61.411](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.409 and met the aeronautical experience requirements of § 61.411. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the flight instructor with a sport pilot rating practical test in a [aircraft category and class].

/s/ [date] S. P. Examiner 987654321 Exp. 12-31-19

Note: The endorsement for a practical test is required in addition to the § 61.39 endorsements provided in endorsements 1 and 2 (see paragraphs [A.1](#) and [A.2](#)).

A.52 Passing the flight instructor practical test: §§ 61.409 and 61.411.

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has met the requirements in accordance with §§ 61.409 and 61.411. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient and authorized for the [aircraft category and class] flight instructor privilege.

/s/ [date] S. P. Examiner 987654321 Exp. 12-31-19

Note: This endorsement is required by § [61.417](#) and is issued by a Designated Pilot Examiner (DPE).

A.53 Spin training: § 61.405(b)(1)(ii).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.405(b)(1)(ii). I have determined that [he or she] is competent and possesses instructional proficiency in stall awareness, spin entry, spins, and spin recovery procedures.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: This spin training endorsement is only required of flight instructor applicants for the airplane and glider ratings.

GROUND INSTRUCTOR ENDORSEMENT**A.54 Ground instructor who does not meet the recent experience requirements:
§ [61.217\(b\)](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has demonstrated satisfactory proficiency on the appropriate ground instructor knowledge and training subjects of § [61.213\(a\)\(3\)](#) and (4).

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: Signed by CFI or certificated ground instructor, as appropriate; the expiration date would apply only to a CFI.

**SPECIAL FEDERAL AVIATION REGULATION (SFAR) [73](#), ROBINSON R-22/R-44
SPECIAL TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS, ENDORSEMENTS****A.55 R22/R44 awareness training: SFAR 73, section 2(a)(1) or (2).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] has received the Awareness Training required by SFAR 73, section 2(a)(3)(i–v).

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.56 R22 solo endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(3).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] meets the experience requirements of SFAR 73, section 2(b)(3) and has been given training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(3)(i–iv). [He or She] has been found proficient to solo the R22 helicopter.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.57 R22 pilot in command endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(1)(ii).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] has been given training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(1)(ii)(A–D) for Robinson R22 helicopters and is proficient to act as pilot in command. An annual flight review must be completed by [date 12 calendar-months after date of this endorsement] unless the requirements of SFAR 73, section 2(b)(1)(i) are met.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.58 R22 flight instructor endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iv).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], holder of CFI Certificate No. [____], meets the experience requirements and has completed the flight training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(i–ii) and (iii)(A–D), and has demonstrated an ability to provide

instruction on the general subject areas of SFAR 73, section 2(a)(3) and the flight training identified in SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iii) in a Robinson R22 helicopter.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones DPE Designation Number, Exp. 12-31-19; or

/s/ [date] I. M. Inspector FAA Aviation Safety Inspector

Note: This endorsement may only be issued by an FAA aviation safety inspector (ASI) or authorized Designated Examiner (DE) per SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iv).

A.59 Flight review in an R22 helicopter: SFAR 73, section 2(c)(1) and (3).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] has satisfactorily completed the Flight Review required by § [61.56](#) and SFAR 73, section 2(c)(1) and (3), on [date of flight review].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.60 R44 solo endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(4).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] meets the experience requirements of SFAR 73, section 2(b)(4) and has been given training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(4)(i–iv). [He or She] has been found proficient to solo the R44 helicopter.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.61 R44 pilot in command endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(2)(ii).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] has been given training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(2)(ii)(A–D) for Robinson R44 helicopters and is proficient to act as pilot in command. An annual flight review must be completed by [date 12 calendar-months after date of this endorsement] unless the requirements of SFAR 73, section 2(b)(2)(i) are met.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.62 R44 flight instructor endorsement: SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iv).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], holder of CFI Certificate No. [____], meets the experience requirements and has completed the flight training specified by SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(i–ii) and (iii)(A–D), and has demonstrated an ability to provide instruction on the general subject areas of SFAR 73, section 2(a)(3) and the flight training identified in SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iii) in a Robinson R44 helicopter.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones DPE Designation Number, Exp. 12-31-19; or

/s/ [date] I. M. Inspector FAA Aviation Safety Inspector

Note: This endorsement may only be issued by an FAA ASI or authorized DE as per SFAR 73, section 2(b)(5)(iv).

A.63 Flight review in an R44 helicopter: SFAR 73, section 2(c)(2) and (3).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name, Pilot Certificate No. ____] has satisfactorily completed the Flight Review required by 14 CFR, § 61.56 and SFAR 73, section 2(c)(2) and (3), on [date of flight review].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

ADDITIONAL ENDORSEMENTS

A.64 Completion of a flight review: § 61.56(a) and (c).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed a flight review of § 61.56(a) on [date].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: No logbook entry reflecting unsatisfactory performance on a flight review is required.

A.65 Completion of any phase of an FAA-sponsored Pilot Proficiency Program (WINGS): § 61.56(e).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed Level: [Basic/Advanced/Master, as appropriate], Phase No. [____] of a WINGS program on [date].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.66 Completion of an instrument proficiency check: § [61.57\(d\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed the instrument proficiency check of § 61.57(d) in a [M/M of aircraft] on [date].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: No logbook entry reflecting unsatisfactory performance on an instrument proficiency check is required.

A.67 To act as pilot in command in a complex airplane: § 61.31(e).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(e) in a [M/M of complex airplane]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a complex airplane.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.68 To act as pilot in command in a high-performance airplane: § 61.31(f).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(f) in a [M/M of high-performance airplane]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a high-performance airplane.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.69 To act as pilot in command in a pressurized aircraft capable of high-altitude operations: § 61.31(g).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(g) in a [M/M of pressurized aircraft]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation and systems of a pressurized aircraft.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.70 To act as pilot in command in a tailwheel airplane: § 61.31(i).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training of § 61.31(i) in a [M/M of tailwheel airplane]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the operation of a tailwheel airplane.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.71 To act as pilot in command of an aircraft in solo operations when the pilot does not hold an appropriate category/class rating: § 61.31(d)(2).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the training as required by § 61.31(d)(2) to serve as a pilot in command in a [specific category and class of aircraft]. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared to solo that [M/M] aircraft.
Limitations: [optional].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.72 Retesting after failure of a knowledge or practical test: § [61.49](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the additional [flight and/or ground, as appropriate] training as required by § 61.49. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge/practical test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: In the case of a failed knowledge test, the instructor may complete the endorsement in the space provided at the bottom of the applicant's Airman Knowledge Test Report (AKTR). The instructor must sign the block provided for the instructor's recommendation on the reverse side of FAA Form [8710-1](#), Airman Certificate and/or Rating Application, for each retake of a practical test.

A.73 Additional aircraft category or class rating (other than ATP): § [61.63\(b\)](#) or (c).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training for an additional [aircraft category/class rating]. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test for the addition of a [name of] [specific aircraft category/class/type] type rating.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.74 Type rating only, already holds the appropriate category or class rating (other than ATP): § [61.63\(d\)\(2\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.63(d)(2) for an addition of a [name of] type rating.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.75 Type rating concurrently with an additional category or class rating (other than ATP): § [61.63\(d\)\(2\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.63(d)(2) for an addition of a [name of] [specific category/class/type] type rating. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] practical test for the addition of a [name of] [specific aircraft category/class/type] type rating.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.76 Type rating only, already holds the appropriate category or class rating (at the ATP level): § [61.157\(b\)\(2\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.157(b)(2) for an addition of a [name of] type rating.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.77 Type rating concurrently with an additional category or class rating (at the ATP level): § 61.157(b)(2).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has received the required training of § 61.157(b)(2) for an addition of a [name of the specific category/class/type] type rating.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.78 Launch procedures for operating a glider: § 61.31(j).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required training in a [glider M/M] for [launch procedure]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in [list the launch procedure].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.79 Glider and unpowered ultralight vehicle towing experience: § [61.69\(a\)\(5\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has accomplished at least three flights in an aircraft while towing [a glider or unpowered ultralight vehicle, or while simulating towing flight procedures, as applicable].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321

Note: This endorsement is made by the pilot who is qualified per § 61.69(c) and (d) and who conducted the flights. This endorsement does not have to be made by a flight instructor.

A.80 Glider and unpowered ultralight vehicle towing ground and flight: § 61.69(a)(3).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the required ground and flight training in [a glider or unpowered ultralight vehicle, as applicable]. I have determined that [he or she] is proficient in the techniques and procedures essential to the safe towing of [gliders or unpowered vehicles, as applicable] including airspeed limitations; emergency procedures; signals used; and maximum angles of bank.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.81 Review of a home study curriculum: § 61.35(a)(1).

I certify I have reviewed the home study curriculum of [First name, MI, Last name]. I have determined that [he or she] is prepared for the [name of] knowledge test.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Note: This endorsement cannot be used for the ATP Airplane Multiengine Knowledge Test.

A.82 Experimental aircraft only – additional aircraft category or class rating (other than ATP): § 61.63(h).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], as required by § 61.63(h), is proficient to act as pilot in command in a [category, class, make, and model] of experimental aircraft and has logged at least 5 hours flight time logged between September 1, 2004, and August 31, 2005, while acting as pilot in command in [aircraft category/class rating and M/M] that has been issued an experimental certificate.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.83 Experimental aircraft only – additional aircraft category or class rating ATP: § 61.65(g).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [grade of pilot certificate], [certificate number], as required by § 61.65(g) is proficient to act as pilot in command in a [category, class, make, and model] of experimental aircraft and has logged at least 5 hours flight time logged between September 1, 2004, and August 31, 2005, while acting as pilot in command in [aircraft category/class rating and M/M] that has been issued an experimental certificate.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.84 Aeronautical experience credit – ultralight vehicles: § [61.52](#).

I certify that I have reviewed the records of [First name, MI, Last name], as required by § 61.52(c). I have determined that [he or she] may use [number of hours] aeronautical experience obtained in an ultralight vehicle to meet the requirements for [certificate/rating/privilege].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.85 Endorsement required to provide training for Night Vision Goggle (NVG) operations: § [61.195\(k\)\(7\)](#).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], holder of CFI Certificate No. [_____], meets the Night Vision Goggle Instructor requirements of § 61.195(k) and is authorized to perform the night vision goggle pilot-in-command qualification and recent flight experience requirements under §§ 61.31(k) and 61.57(f) and (g). This endorsement does not provide the authority to endorse another flight instructor as a night vision goggle instructor.

/s/ [date] I. M. Inspector 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19 Position

Note: “Position,” as mentioned in the signature block of the endorsement, is a person who is authorized by the FAA to provide that logbook endorsement. Refer to Order [8900.1](#).

ENHANCED FLIGHT VISION SYSTEM (EFVS)**A.86 Endorsement for EFVS ground training: § [61.66\(a\)](#).**

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed the ground training required by § 61.66(a) appropriate to the [appropriate aircraft category] category of aircraft.

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31

A.87 Endorsement for EFVS flight training: § 61.66(b).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [pilot certificate], [certificate number], has received the flight training required by § 61.66(b) and is proficient in the use of EFVS in the [appropriate aircraft category in which the flight training was conducted] category of aircraft for EFVS operations conducted under [[§ 91.176\(a\)](#)], § 91.176(b), or both § 91.176(a) and (b)].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

A.88 Endorsement for EFVS ground and flight training: § 61.66(a) and (b).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed the ground training required by § 61.66(a) and has received the flight training required by § 61.66(b) for EFVS operations and is proficient in the use of EFVS in the [appropriate aircraft category in which the ground and flight training was conducted] category of aircraft for EFVS operations conducted under [[§ 91.176\(a\)](#)], § 91.176(b), or both § 91.176(a) and (b)].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31

A.89 Endorsement for EFVS supplementary training: § 61.66(c).

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name], [pilot certificate], [certificate number], has satisfactorily completed the required ground and flight training required by § 61.66(c) for EFVS operations and is proficient in the use of EFVS in the [the appropriate aircraft category in which the supplementary ground and flight training was conducted] category of aircraft for EFVS operations conducted under [[§ 91.176\(a\)](#)], § 91.176(b), or both § 91.176(a) and (b)].

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

APPENDIX B. PILOT CERTIFICATE APPLICANT IDENTITY VERIFICATION**B.1 General Identity Document Review Guidelines:**

- B.1.1** Applicant must present a government-issued photo identification. Refer to suggested list below.
- B.1.2** Confirm that the applicant matches the photo on the identification document.
- B.1.3** Identity document must be valid. Please note that a select number of states do not provide an expiration date on certain documentation.
- B.1.4** Name on the identity document must substantially match the name on the application.
- B.1.4.1** Use best judgment when comparing the identity documents and application data as a person may reasonably identify him or herself through the use of multiple variations of his or her legal, given, and/or nicknames (e.g., Robert Michael Smith Jr; Robert M Smith Jr; Robbie M Smith; or Bob/Bobbie Smith).
- B.1.4.2** Additionally, there may be a suffix on the identity document (e.g., JR, SR, II, or III) that may not be present on the application. Ensure the applicant's name on the application matches his or her identification.
- B.1.5** If date of birth is present on the document provided, it must match the date of birth on the application.
- B.1.6** If address is present on the document provided, compare to the address on the application. If the address is different, please request that the applicant provide a current address.
- B.1.7** If gender is present on the document provided, it must match the gender on the application.
- B.1.8** If an identity document appears to be fraudulent or shows signs of tampering, or if any of the identifying information on the identity document does not satisfactorily match the information on the application as explained in this guidance, do not challenge the individual; complete the application process, copy presented documents, and record the person's name, address, and contact information (to include phone numbers, emails, etc.). Provide this information to supervisory, security, investigative, or law enforcement personnel as soon as possible.

B.2 List of Acceptable Documents or Combination of Documents:

1. Unexpired U.S. passport (book or card).
2. Unexpired Enhanced Tribal Card (ETC).
3. Unexpired Free and Secure Trade (FAST) Card.

4. Unexpired Global Entry Card.
5. Unexpired U.S. Enhanced Driver's License (EDL) or unexpired Enhanced Identification Card (EID).
6. Permanent Resident Card (I-551), commonly referred to as a "Green Card."
7. Unexpired foreign passport.
8. Unexpired Permit to Reenter the United States (I-327).
9. Unexpired driver's license issued by a state or outlying possession of the United States.
10. Unexpired temporary driver's license plus expired driver's license.
11. Unexpired photo ID card issued by a state or outlying possession of the United States. This must include a state or state agency seal or logo (e.g., a state university ID). Permits are not considered valid identity documents (e.g., a gun permit).
12. Unexpired photo ID card issued by a regional, county, or city/municipal governmental authority, to include but not limited to law enforcement, governmental, education, transportation, and utility authority.
13. Unexpired U.S. military ID card.
14. Unexpired U.S. retired military ID card.
15. Unexpired U.S. military dependent's card.
16. Native American tribal document with photo.
17. Unexpired Department of Homeland Security (DHS)/Transportation Security Administration (TSA) Transportation Worker Identification Credential (TWIC).
18. Unexpired Merchant Mariner Credential (MMC).
19. U.S. Birth Certificate and an unexpired government-issued ID.
20. U.S. Naturalization Certificate with a raised seal, or Certificate of Naturalization issued by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) or the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) (Form N-550 or N-570) with a government-issued ID.
21. Certificate of Birth Abroad with raised seal, Department of State (DOS) Form FS-545, or DS-1350 with government-issued ID.
22. Certificate of U.S. Citizenship with raised seal, or Certificate of Citizenship issued by USCIS or INS, or Certificate of Repatriation issued by USCIS or INS, together with a government-issued ID.
23. A Federal agency's written certification to its employee's U.S. citizenship, if the training is being conducted on behalf of that agency.

B.3 Recordkeeping Requirements. To meet the TSA's requirements under Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations (49 CFR) § [1552.3](#), the flight training provider or certificated flight instructor (CFI) must do one of the following:

1. Keep a copy of the documents used to provide proof of citizenship for 5 years; or
2. Make an endorsement in both the student's logbook and instructor's logbook, or other record used by the instructor to record flight student endorsements, with the following statement:

I certify that [First name, MI, Last name] has presented me a [insert type of document presented, such as a U.S. birth certificate or U.S. passport, and the relevant control or sequential number on the document, if any] establishing that [he or she] is a U.S. citizen or national in accordance with 49 CFR § 1552.3(h).

/s/ [date] J. J. Jones 987654321CFI Exp. 12-31-19

Advisory Circular Feedback Form

If you find an error in this AC, have recommendations for improving it, or have suggestions for new items/subjects to be added, you may let us know by contacting the General Aviation and Commercial Division (AFS-800) at 9-AFS-800-Correspondence@faa.gov or the Flight Standards Directives Management Officer at 9-AWA-AFS-140-Directives@faa.gov.

Subject: AC 61-65G, Certification: Pilots and Flight and Ground Instructors

Date: _____

Please check all appropriate line items:

An error (procedural or typographical) has been noted in paragraph _____
on page _____.

Recommend paragraph _____ on page _____ be changed as follows:

In a future change to this AC, please cover the following subject:
(Briefly describe what you want added.)

Other comments:

I would like to discuss the above. Please contact me.

Submitted by: _____

Date: _____